

241/1
History of East Africa
Paper 1 (C. 1000 to Independence)
June/July 2019
2 Hours



ACEITEKA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2019
UGANDA CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION
HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA
PAPER 1

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer any *four* questions only.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- Any extra question answered will **not** be marked.

1. (a) Why did Arabs settle on the Coast of East Africa 1000 AD? (12 marks)
(b) How did their settlement affect the people of the East African Coast? (13 marks)
2. (a) Why did the Masaai (Plain Nilotes) migrate into East Africa? (12 marks)
(b) How did their migration affect the people of Kenya and Tanganyika? (13 marks)
3. (a) Explain the contributions of Ruhinda to the founding of the kingdom of Karagwe. (12 marks)
(b) How was this Kingdom organized? (13 marks)
4. (a) How did the Portuguese administer the coast of East Africa during the 16th Century? (12 marks)
(b) What were the effects of Portuguese administration on the people of the East African coast? (13 marks)
5. (a) Why was Mirambo successful in building the Nyamwezi Empire? (13 marks)
(b) What problems did the empire face after 1880? (12 marks)
(13 marks)
6. (a) Describe the steps taken to abolish slave trade in East Africa up to 1900. (13 marks)
(b) What problems did slave trade abolition movements face? (12 marks)
7. (a) Why did European powers scramble for territories in East Africa? (13 marks)
(b) How did the colonization affect the peoples of East Africa? (13 marks)
8. (a) How did Germans administer Tanganyika before 1914? (12 marks)
(b) What changes did the British introduce in Tanganyika between 1919 and 1939 (13 marks)
9. (a) Why was the 1900 Buganda agreement signed? (13 marks)
(b) How did the terms of this agreement affect the people of Uganda up to independence? (12 marks)
10. (a) Explain the causes of MAU MAU rebellion. (12 marks)
(b) How did this rebellion affect the people of Kenya up to independence? (13 marks)

END