UGANDA MUSLIM TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

UMTA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS - 2019

UGANDA CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION

History of East Africa

Paper 1

2 Hours

Instructions to Candidates:

- *Answer four (4) questions.*
- *All questions carry equal marks.*
- *Extra question attempted will not be marked.*

1. a) How did the Portuguese administer the East Africa Coast between 1500 - 1700?

(13 marks)

b) What factors led to the collapse of the Portuguese rule at the East African coast?

(12 marks)

2. a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Ngoni into East Africa up to1860.

(13 marks)

b). Why were the Ngoni successful in defeating the people of southern Tanganyika?

(12marks)

3. Describe the way of life of the following societies.
   a) Nyamwezi   (13 marks)
   b) Ankole   (12 mark

4. a.) Why was it difficult to abolish slave trade in East Africa?   (13 marks)

   b) What were the effects of the abolition of slave trade to the people of East Africa?

(12 marks)

5. a) Why did Kabaka Mutesa I invite the missionaries to Buganda in 1875? (10 marks)

   b) Explain the effects of the missionary activities in Buganda up to independence.

(15 marks)

6. a) Why did the European countries struggle to colonize Ea   :a in the 19th Century?

(13 marks)

   b) Explain the methods used by Europeans in taking over different societies in East

   Africa?   (12 marks)

7. a) Why did the Nandi resist the British in 1895?   (13 marks)

   b) Why were they finally defeated by the British?   (12 marks)

8. a) What led to the signing of an agreement between Sir Harry John Stone and Buganda

   Kingdom in 1900?   (12 marks)

   b) What were the resolutions of this agreement?   (13 marks)

9. a). What factors led to the construction of Uganda railway?   (12 marks)

   b). Explain the contribution of the Uganda railway line to the people of East Africa.

(13 marks)

10. a) Why was East Africa involved in World War II between 1939 – 1945?   (12 marks)

   b) What were the effects of the war on the people of E. Africa?   (13 marks)

END