

241/2

**HISTORY OF
WEST AFRICA**

PAPER 2

June/July 2022

2 Hours

MWALIMU EXAMINATIONS BUREAU

**UACE RESOURCE MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2022
HISTORY OF WEST AFRICA**

PAPER 2

Time: 2 hours

Instructions

- Attempt **four** questions only
- All questions carry equal marks
- Any additional questions answered will not be marked.

SECTION A

- (a). Explain the role played by the Berbers, Tuaregs and Africans in the Trans-Saharan trade. (13 marks)
 - (b). Why did the trade come to an end by the 20th century? (12 marks)
- (a). Describe the organization of the Kanem Bornu empire. (13 marks)
 - (b). Why did the empire collapse? (12 marks)
- (a). Explain the causes of the Fulani Jihads of the 19th century. (13 marks)
 - (b). How did these Jihads affect the people of west Africa? (12 marks)
- (a). Why did the Christian Missionaries come to West Africa during the 19th century? (12 marks)
 - (b). Describe the activities of the Christian missionaries in West Africa during the 19th century. (13 marks)
- (a). What role was played by the Creoles in the development of Sierra Leone between 1850 and 1914? (15 marks)
 - (b). Explain the problems faced during this period. (10 marks)
- (a). Why did the British use the system of indirect rule in Nigeria? (13 marks)
 - (b). What were the weaknesses of this system? (12 marks)
- (a). What led to the Franco – Mandika war during the 19th century? (13 marks)
 - (b). Why was Samori Toure defeated by the French? (12 marks)
- (a). Explain the factors that contributed to the growth of Nationalism in West Africa. (13 marks)
 - (b). What problems did the West African nationalists face during their struggle for independence? (12 marks)

END